

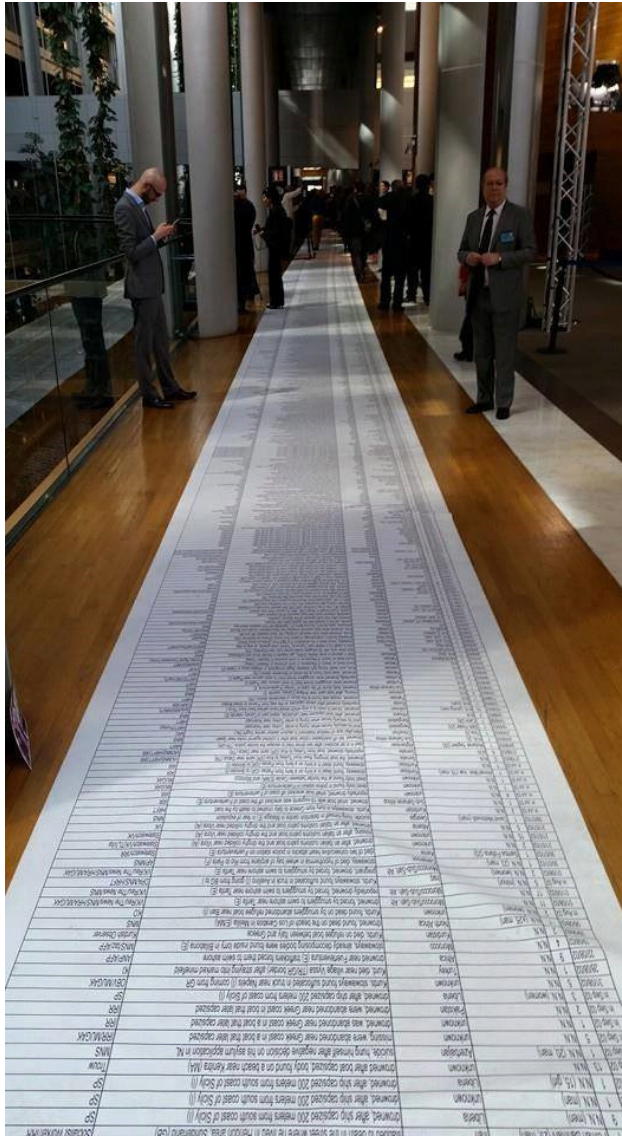
# **1 Million Refugees – A Cure for German Demographics?**

## **AGBC Exchange**

## **New European College**

**May 20, 2017**

## Names of 17,306 Drowning Victims in Mediterranean Sea (May 2015)



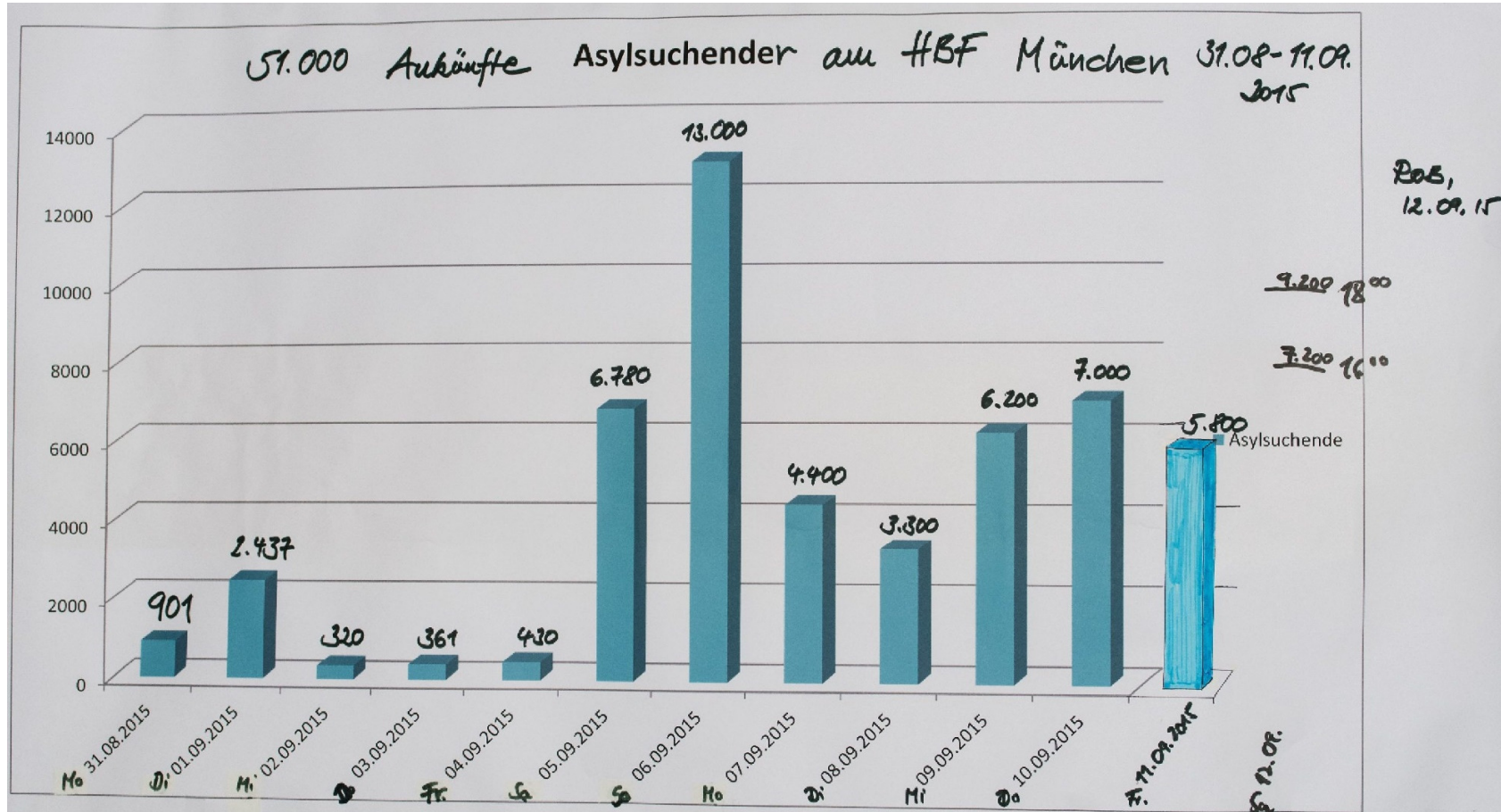
Negar @NegarMortazavi · 1h

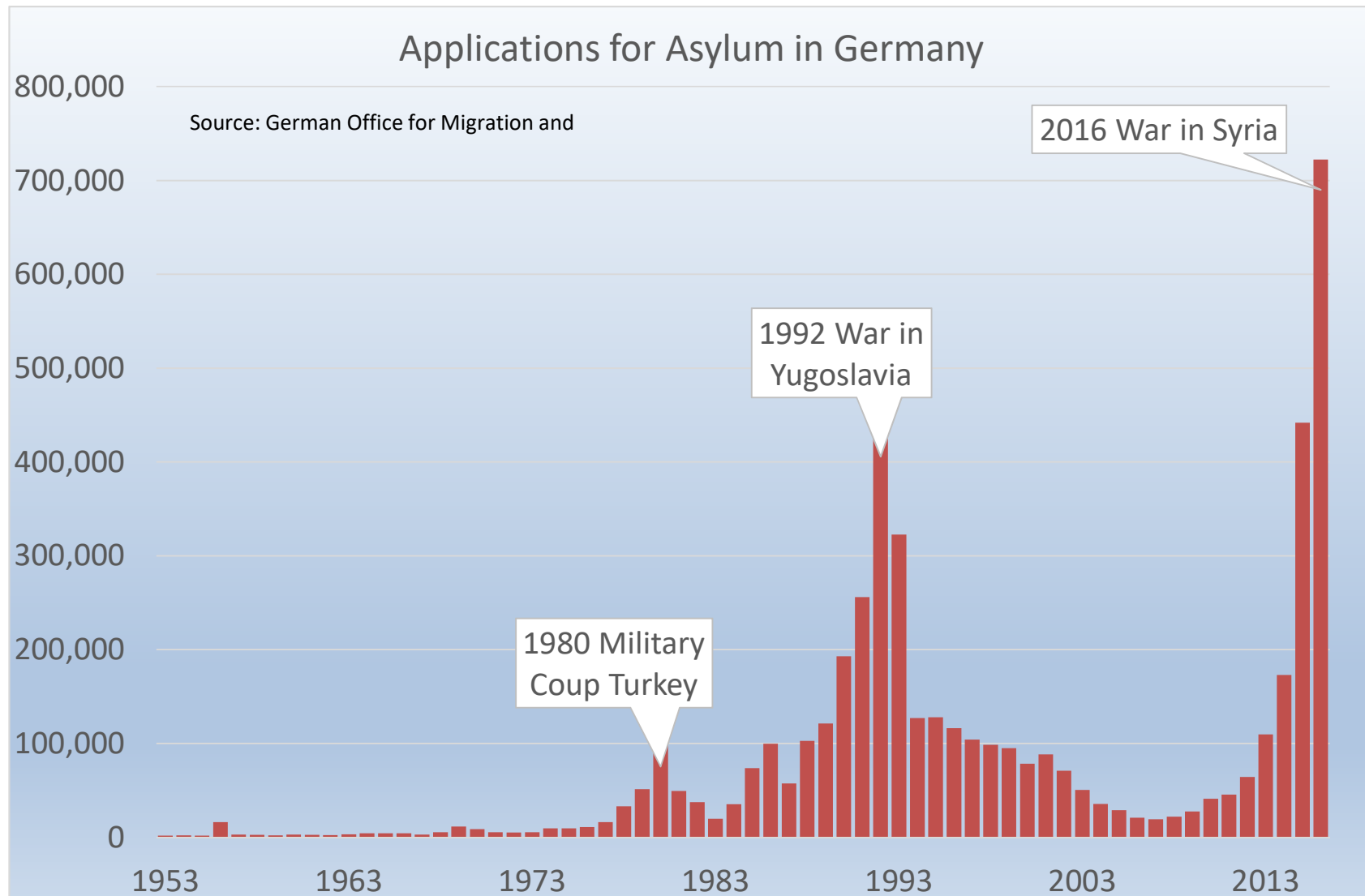
Over 10,000 people were rescued from the western Mediterranean sea only in the past 36 hours.

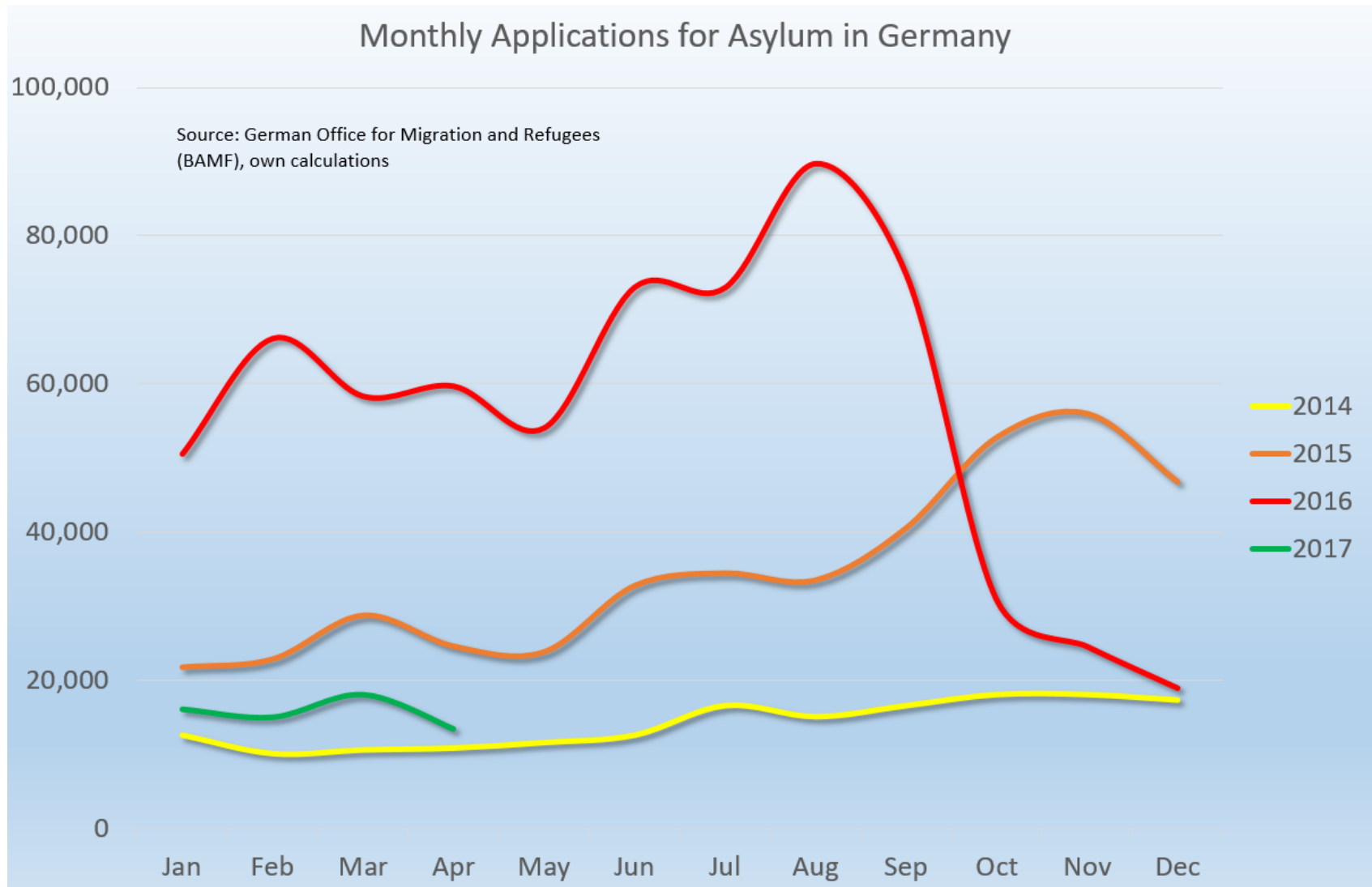
#MigrantCrisis 🙄

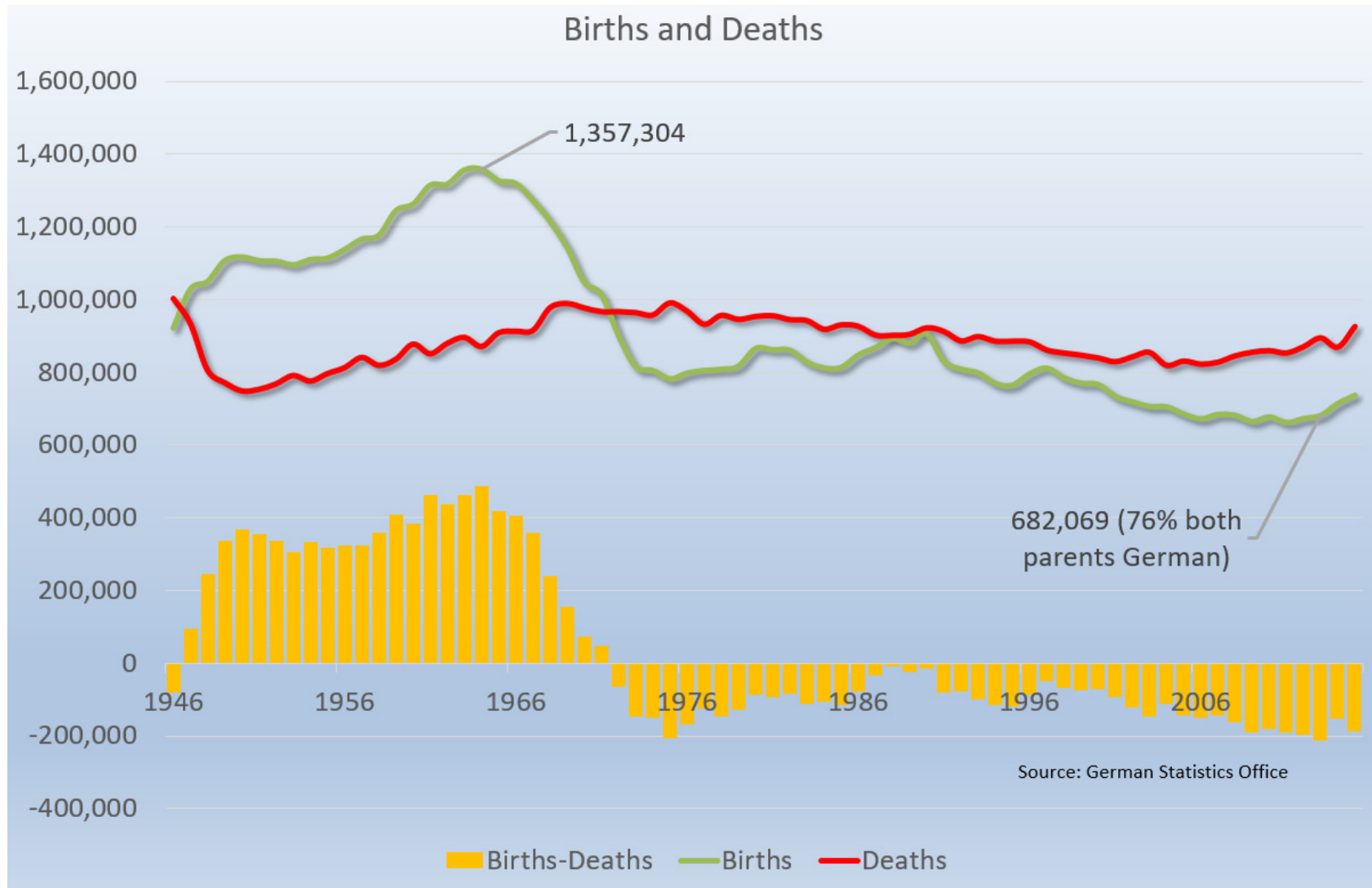
(August 2016)

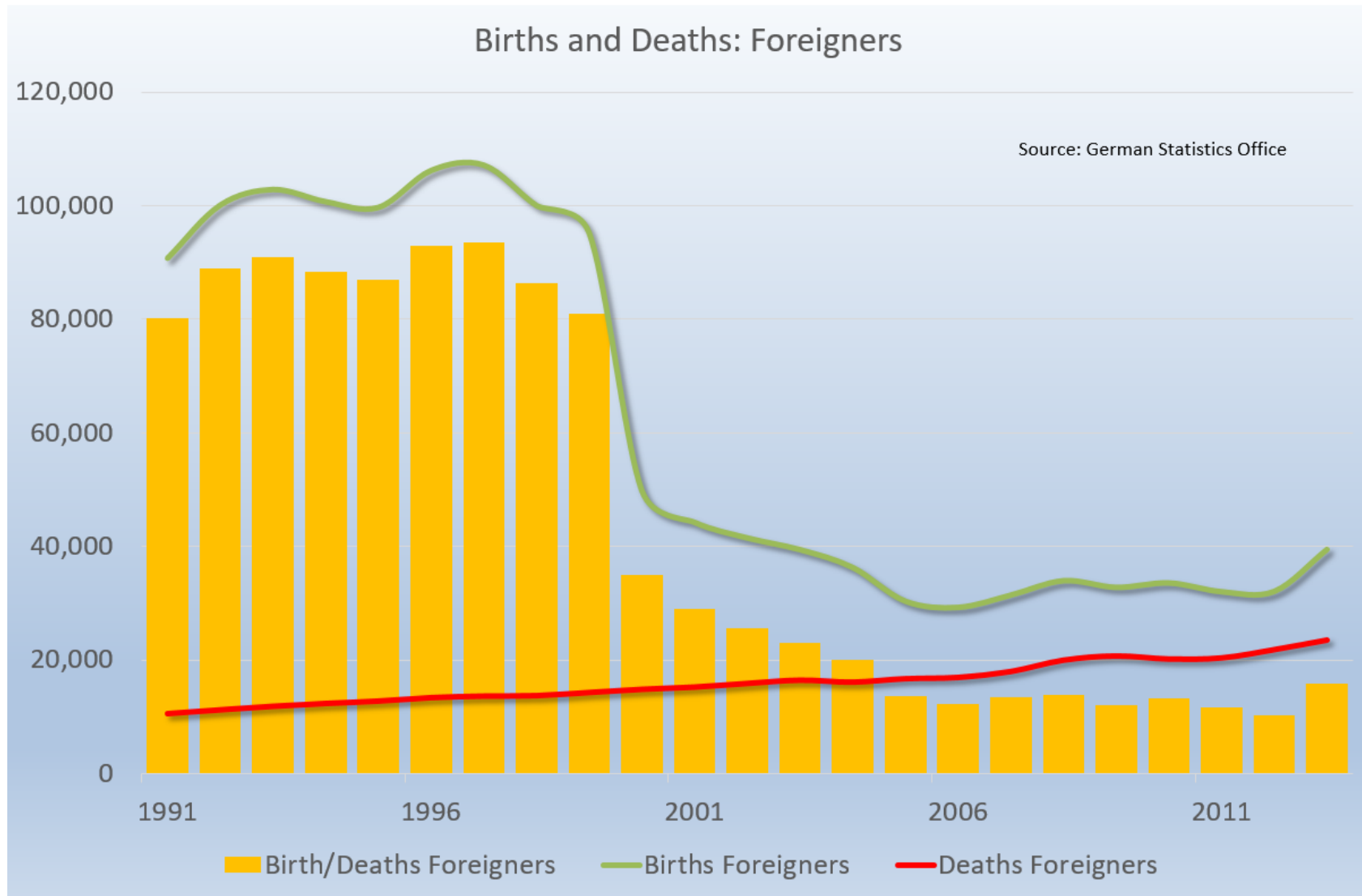
Arrivals of Refugees at Munich Central Station (September 2015)









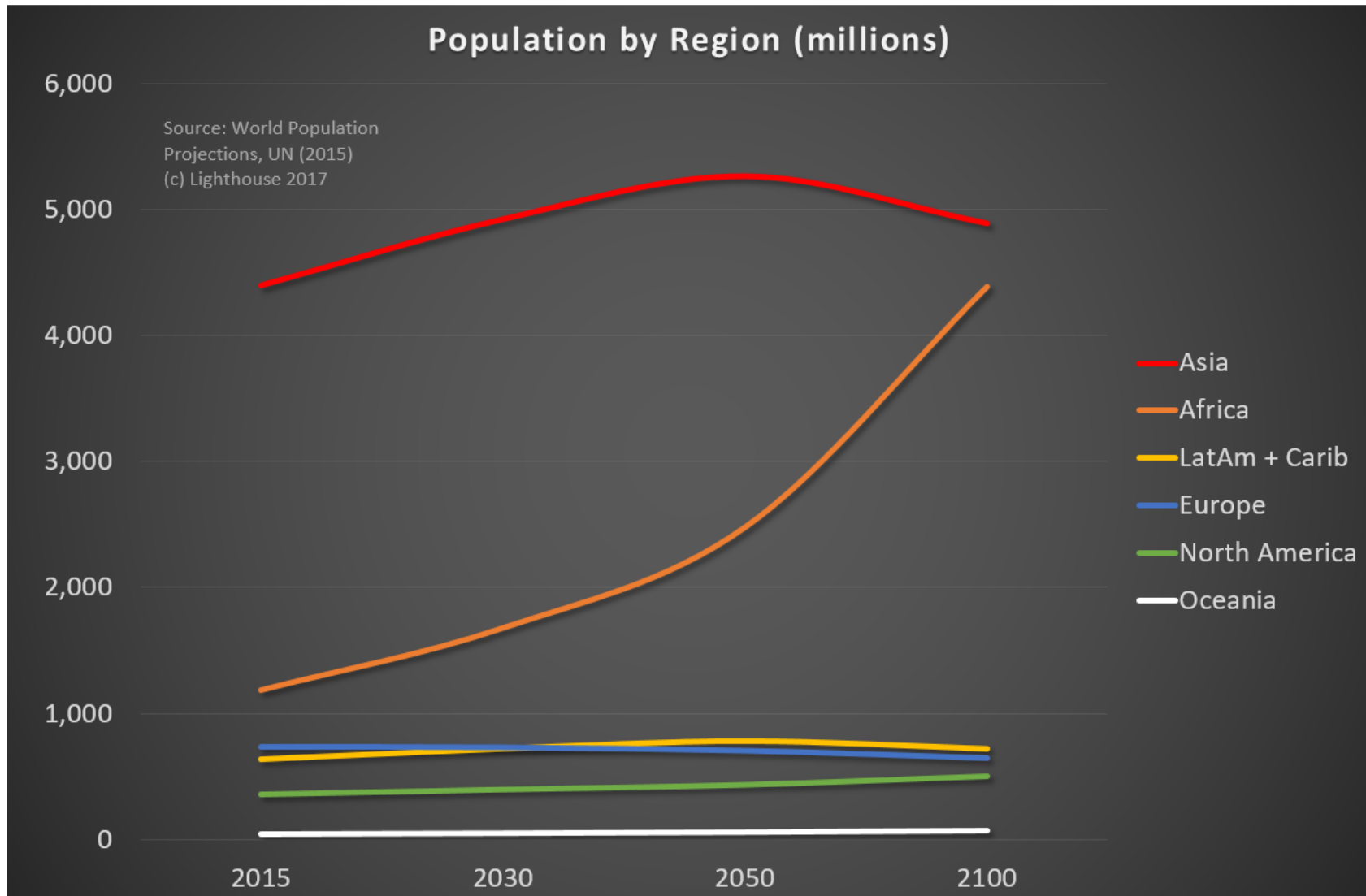


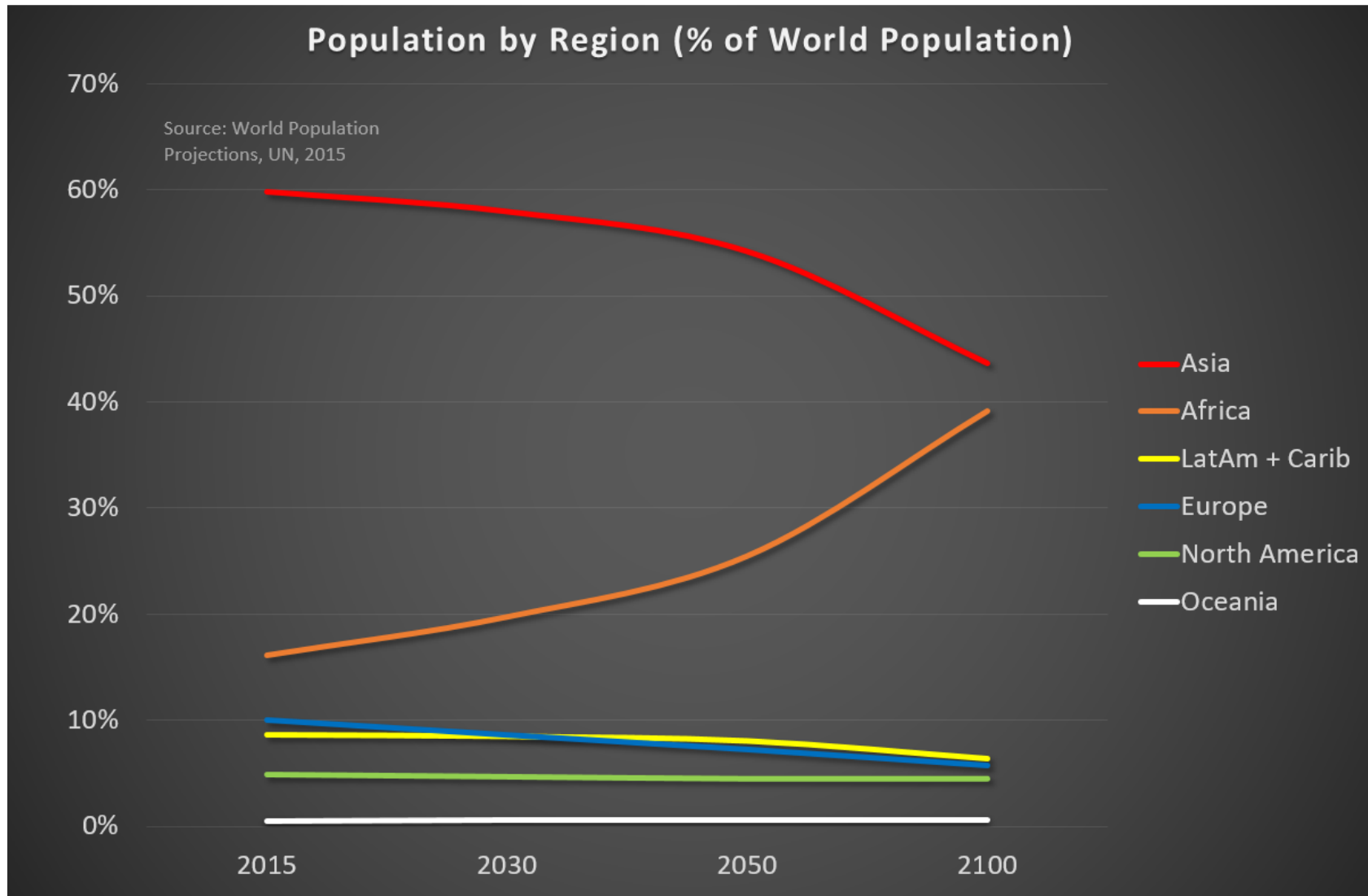
## Applications for Asylum by Country of Origin and Acceptance Ratio

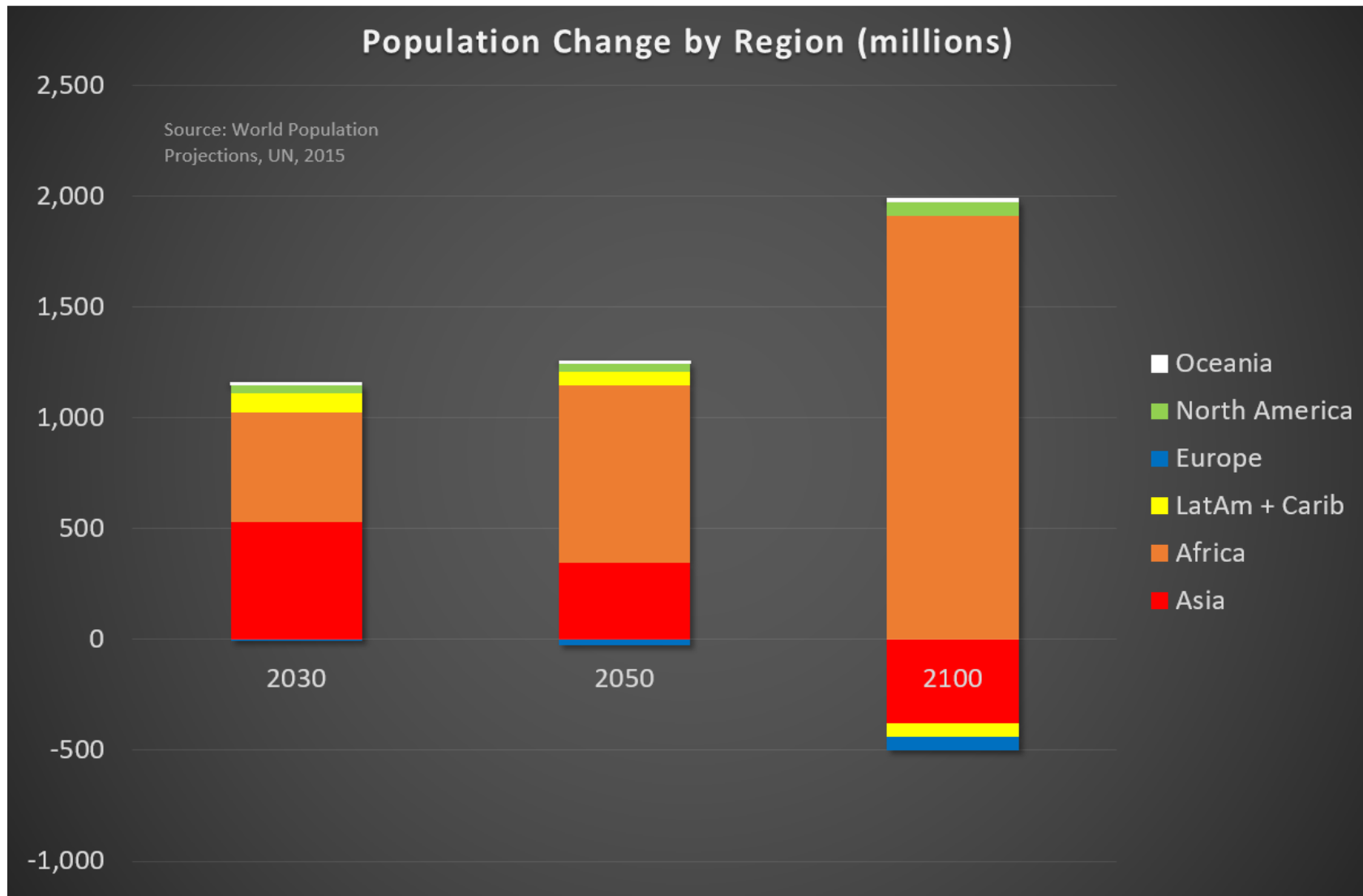
<b>Country (Top 10)</b>	<b>Applications 2016</b>	<b>Applications 2015</b>	<b>Acceptance Ratio 2016</b>	<b>Acceptance Ratio 2015</b>
Syria	269.000	163.000	98%	96%
Afghanistan	128.000	32.000	56%	48%
Iraq	97.000	31.000	70%	89%
Iran	27.000	n/a	51%	n/a
Eritrea	19.000	11.000	92%	92%
Albania	17.000	55.000	0.4%	0.2%
Unknown	15.000	12.000	84%	80%
Pakistan	15.000	8.000	3%	10%
Nigeria	13.000	n/a	10%	n/a
Russia	12.000	n/a	5%	n/a
<b>All Countries</b>	<b>745.000</b>	<b>477.000</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>50%</b>

Source: German Office for Migration and Refugees









10 most populated countries in year 1950		
1	China	544
2	India	376
3	USA	158
4	Russia	103
5	Japan	82
6	Germany	70
7	Indonesia	70
8	Brazil	54
9	UK	51
10	Italy	47

10 most populated countries in year 2100		
1	India	1,660
2	China	1,004
3	Nigeria	752
4	USA	450
5	Congo	389
6	Pakistan	364
7	Indonesia	314
8	Tanzania	299
9	Ethiopia	243
10	Niger	209
38	Germany	63

Source: World Population Prospects, UN, 2015

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Oldest Populations 2015 (median age in years)		
1	Japan	46.5
2	Germany	46.2
3	Martinique	46.1
4	Italy	45.9
5	Portugal	44.0
6	Greece	43.6
7	Bulgaria	43.5
8	Austria	43.2
9	China	43.2
10	Spain	43.2

Oldest Populations 2050 (median age in years)		
1	Korea	53.9
2	Japan	53.3
3	Bosnia & Hz	53.2
4	Singapore	53.0
5	Hong Kong	52.7
6	Portugal	52.5
7	Greece	52.3
8	Cuba	51.9
9	Poland	51.8
10	Germany	51.4

Source: World Population Prospects, UN, 2015

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Youngest Populations 2015 (median age in years)		
1	Niger	14.8
2	Uganda	15.9
3	Chad	16.0
4	Angola	16.1
5	Mali	16.2
6	Somalia	16.5
7	Gambia	16.8
8	Zambia	16.9
9	Congo	16.9
10	Burkina F.	17.0

Youngest Populations 2050 (median age in years)		
1	Niger	17.8
2	Somalia	20.8
3	Angola	21.0
4	Zambia	21.4
5	Mali	21.4
6	Chad	21.7
7	Burundi	21.8
8	Uganda	21.9
9	Gambia	22.1
10	Tanzania	22.2

Source: World Population Prospects, UN, 2015

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(million)	1950	2015	2100
Angola	4	25	139
Burkina Faso	4	18	81
Egypt	21	92	201
Ethiopia	18	99	243
Ghana	5	27	73
Ivory Coast	3	23	101
Kenya	6	46	157
Madagascar	4	24	50
Mali	5	18	93
Mozambique	6	28	128
Niger	3	20	209
Nigeria	38	182	752
Pakistan	38	189	364
Senegal	2	15	75
Sudan	6	40	127
Tanzania	8	53	299
Uganda	6	39	203
Zambia	2	16	105

Germany	70	81	63
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Source: World Population Prospects, UN, 2015

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## Countries &gt; 20m with projected population decrease 2015-2050

	(million)	2015	2050	
1	Ukraine	44.8	35.1	-22%
2	Japan	126.6	107.4	-15%
3	Poland	38.6	33.1	-14%
4	Russia	143.5	128.6	-10%
5	Thailand	68.0	62.5	-8%
6	Germany	80.7	74.5	-8%
7	Italy	59.6	56.5	-5%
8	Spain	46.1	44.8	-3%

Source: World Population Prospects, UN, 2015

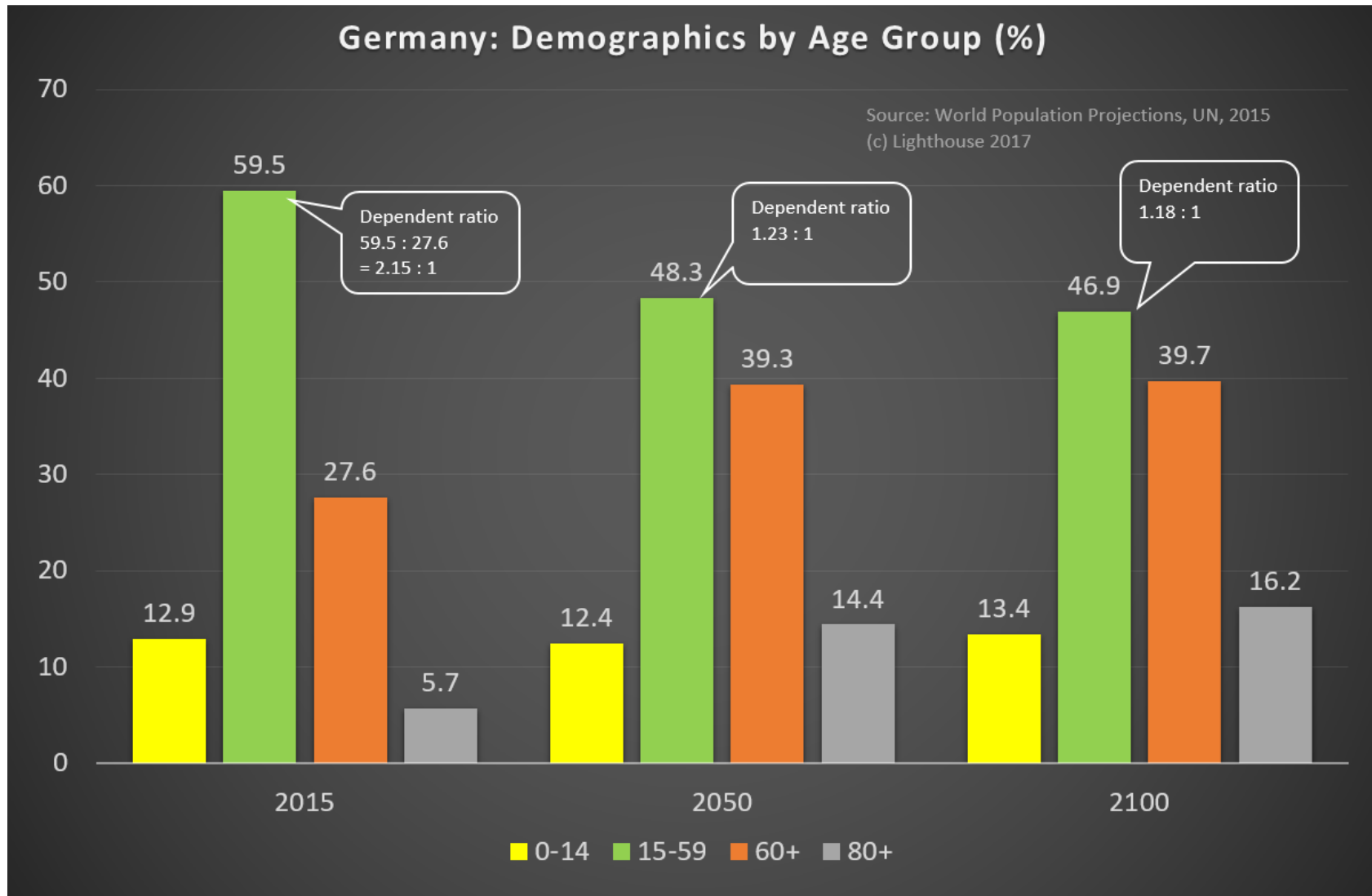
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## Age Structure Germany (%)

Age/Year	2015	2050	2100
0-14	12.9	12.4	13.4
15-59	59.5	48.3	46.9
60+	27.6	39.3	39.7
80+	5.7	14.4	16.2

Source: World Population Prospects, UN, 2015



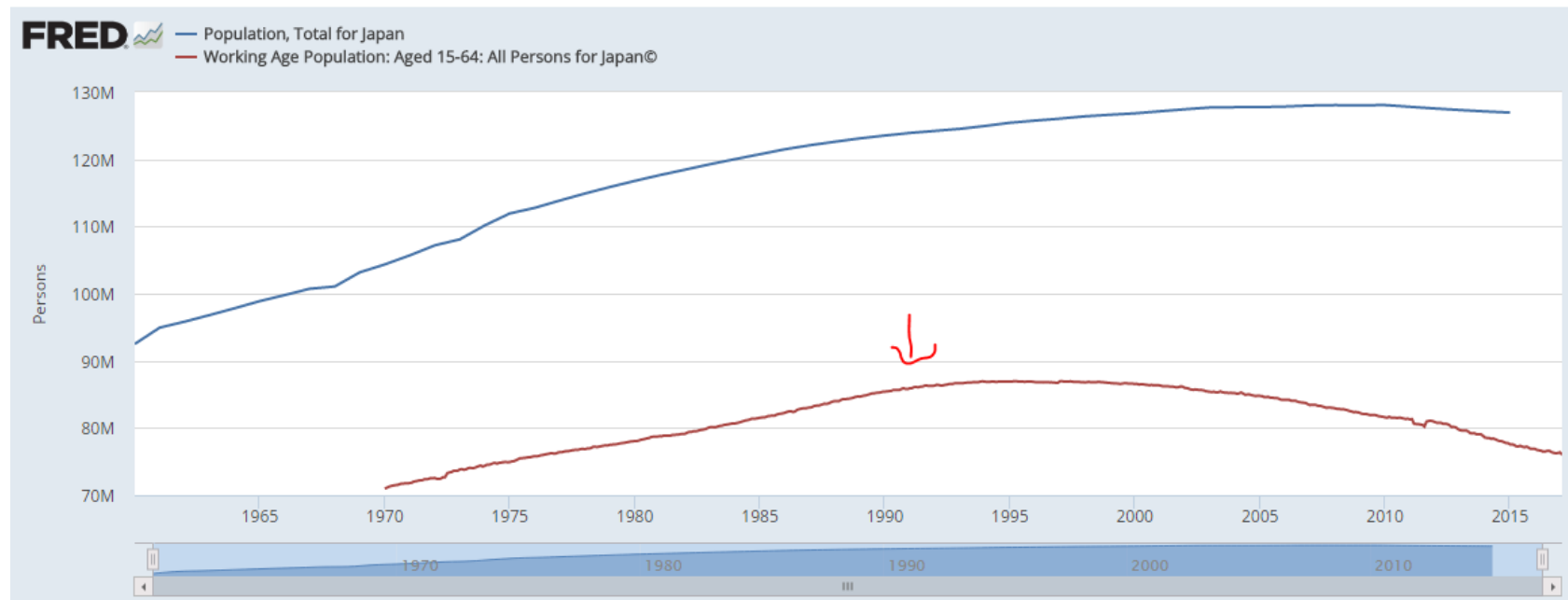
## Einnahmen aus Beiträgen und Bundeszuschüssen sowie Ausgaben für Renten und KVdR der allgemeinen Rentenversicherung

In Millionen Euro (in Klammern: Veränderung gegenüber dem Vorjahr in Prozent)

	2015	2014	2013
Beitragseinnahmen <sup>1), 2)</sup>	206 636 (+2,8)	200 938 (+3,8)	193 576
Allgemeiner Bundeszuschuss	40 222 (+1,0)	39 813 (+2,4)	38 863
Zusätzlicher Bundeszuschuss	22 203	21 552	20 990
Rentenausgaben	236 099 (+4,6)	225 752 (+3,0)	219 084
KVdR-Aufwendungen	16 698 (+4,5)	15 975 (+2,9)	15 522

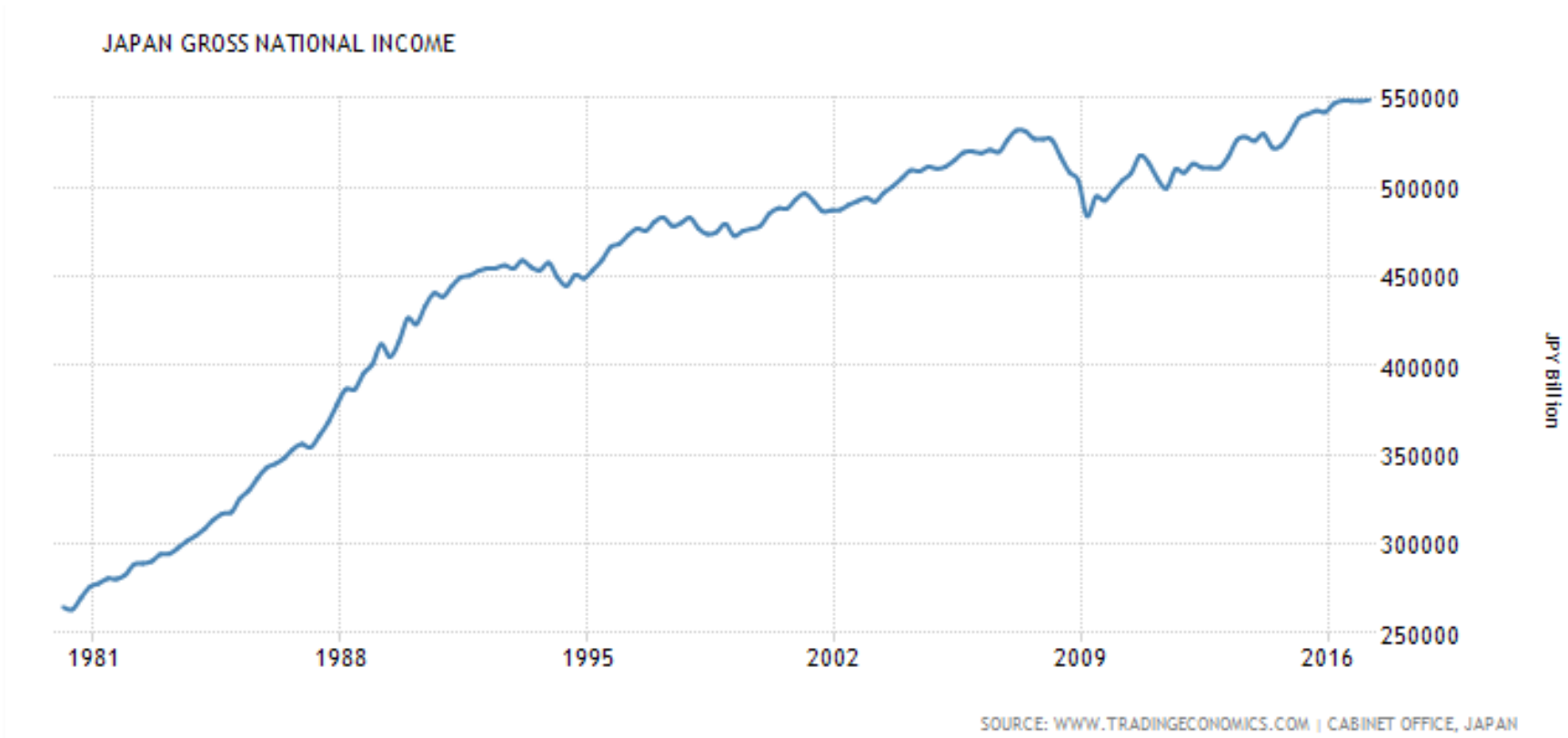
<sup>1)</sup> Im jeweiligen Kalenderjahr vereinnahmte Beträge.

<sup>2)</sup> Beitragssatz zur allgemeinen Rentenversicherung ab 1. Januar 2013 = 18,9 Prozent, ab 1. Januar 2014 = 18,9 Prozent, ab 1. Januar 2015 = 18,7 Prozent.



Japanese working age population peaked at 87 million in 1993 (now: 76 million)

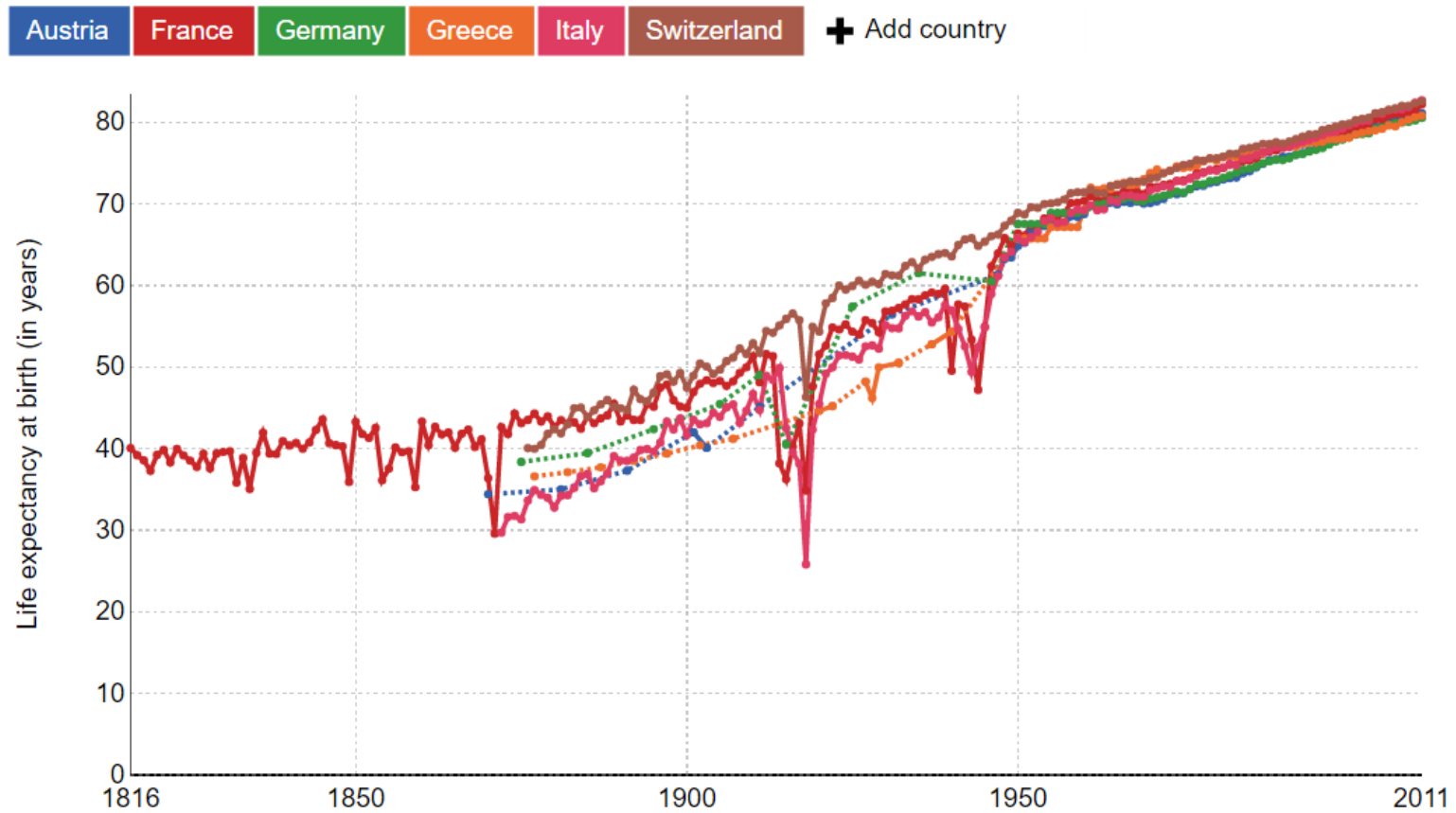
Japanese population peaked at 128 million in 2008 (now: 127 million)



# Life expectancy, 1816 to 2011



Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a child born would live if current mortality patterns were to stay the same.

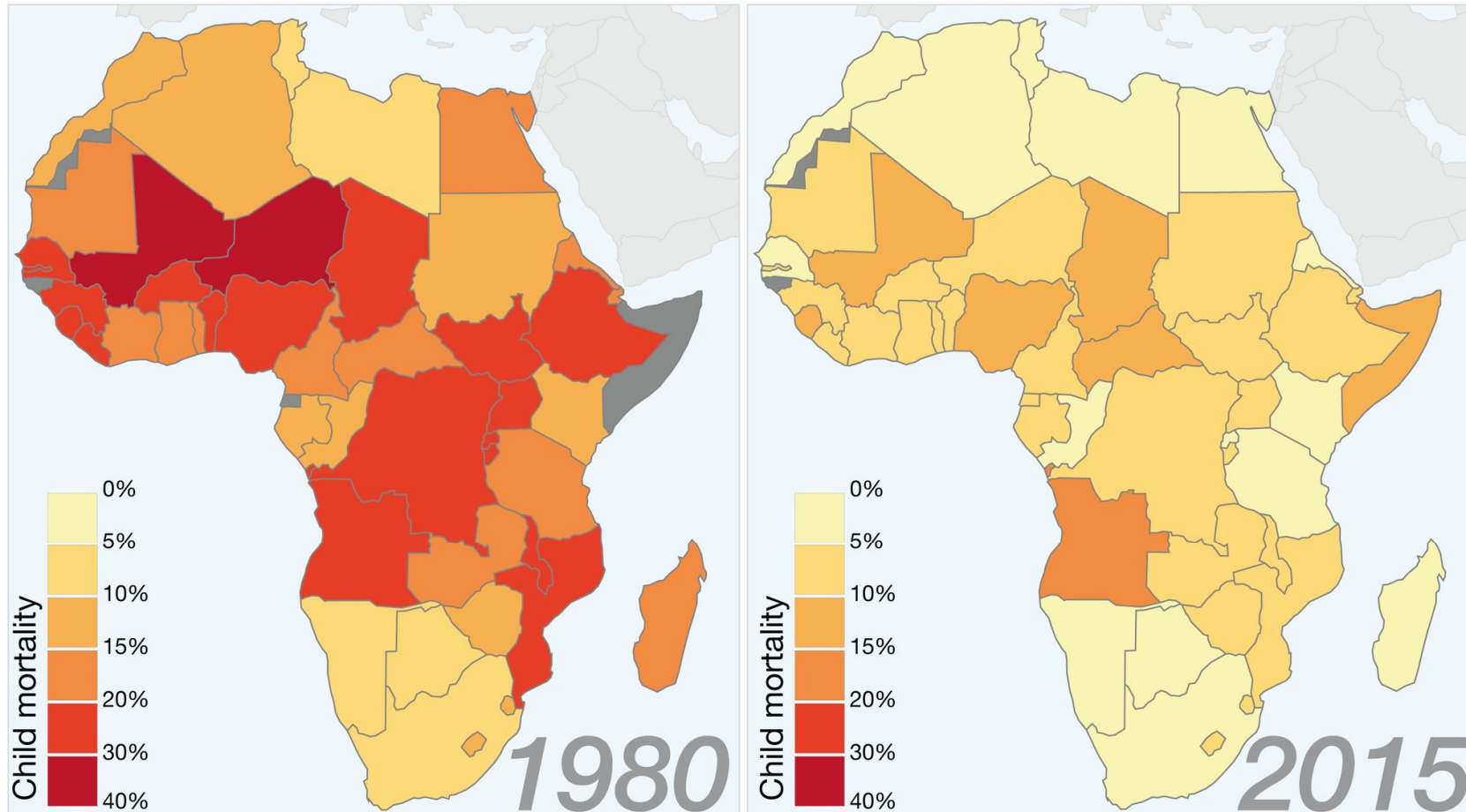


Data source: Clio Infra (life expectancy, both genders)

[OurWorldInData.org/life-expectancy/](https://OurWorldInData.org/life-expectancy/) • CC BY-SA

# Child Mortality in 1980 and 2015

Child mortality is the probability that a newborn will die before reaching the age of 5.



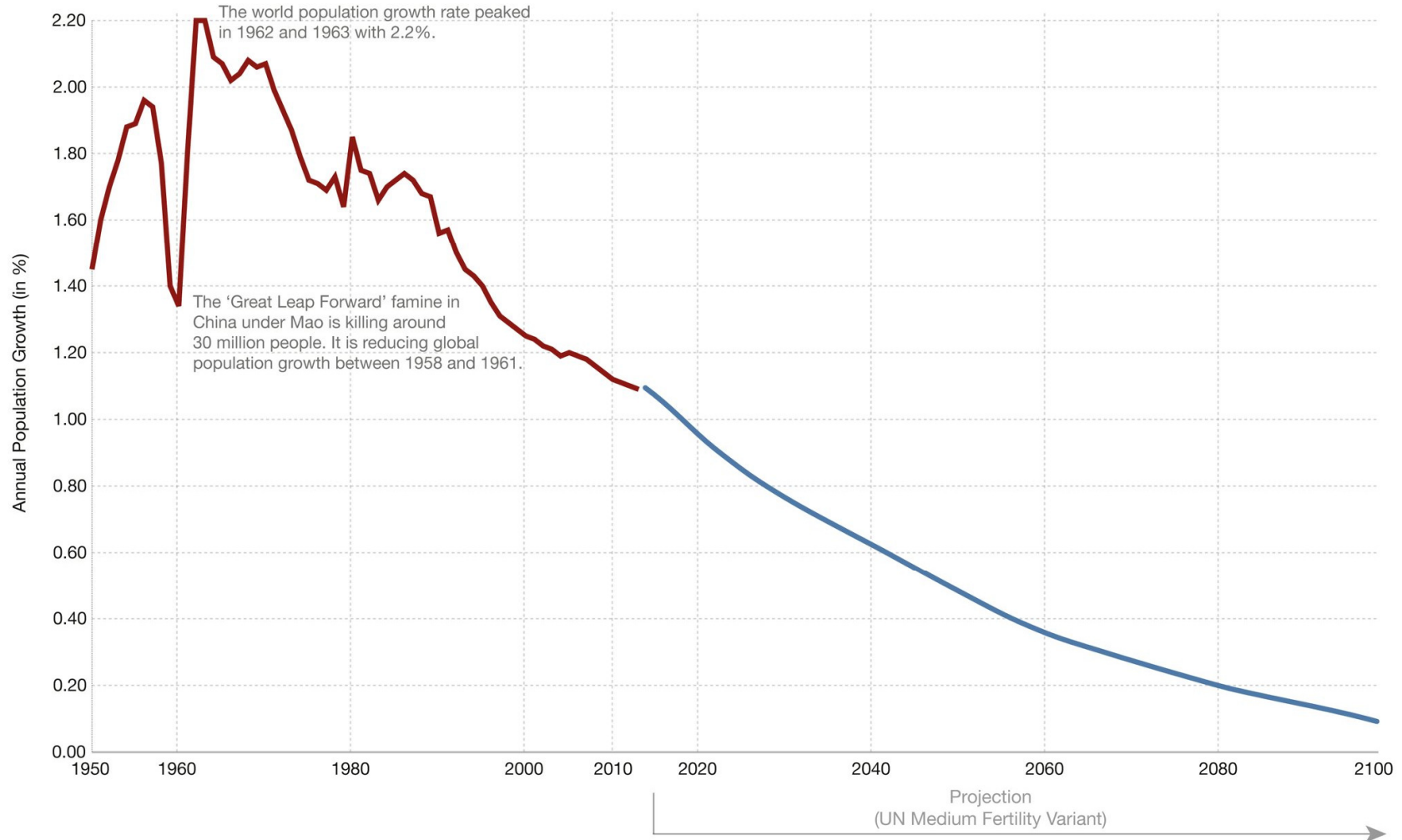
Data source: UN Child Mortality Estimates

This data visualization is part of [AfricalnData.org](http://AfricalnData.org) – an Our World in Data project.

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# Annual world population growth rate (1950-2100)



Data sources: Observations: US Census Bureau & Projections: United Nations Population Division (Medium Variant (2015 revision)).  
The interactive data visualization is available at [OurWorldinData.org](http://OurWorldinData.org). There you find the raw data and more visualizations on this topic.

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Any questions or feedback welcome.

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